

10<sup>th</sup> US-Korea Forum on Nanotechnology

# Holographic fabrication of functional nanostructures for efficient sensing applications

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Korea Institute of Materials Science

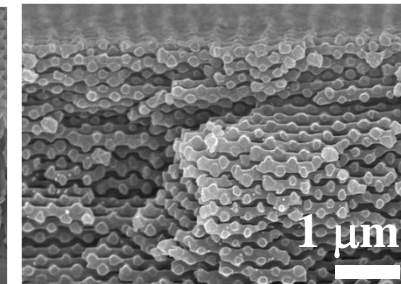
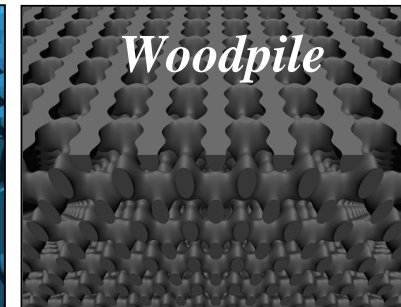
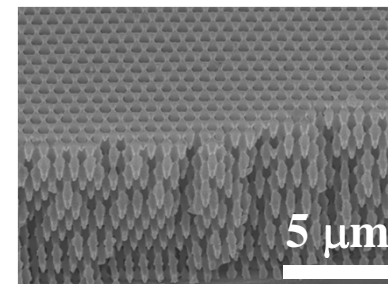
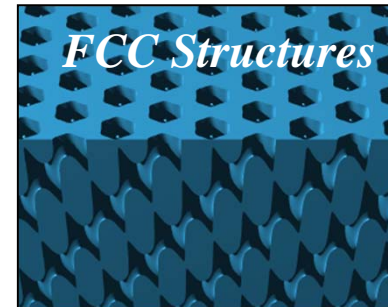
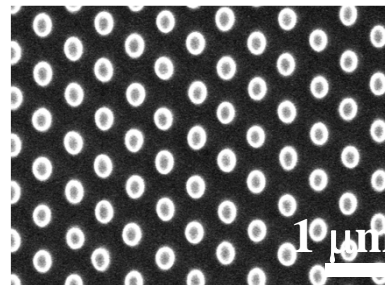
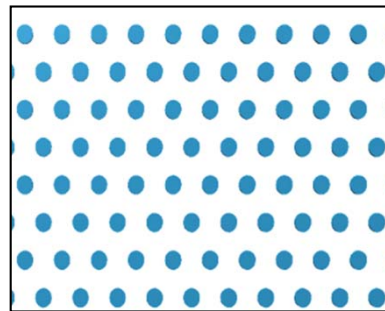
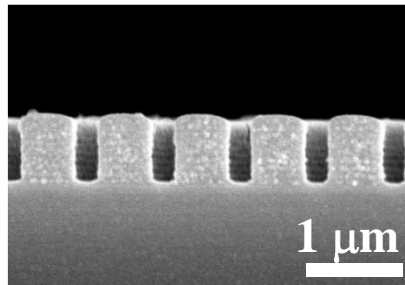
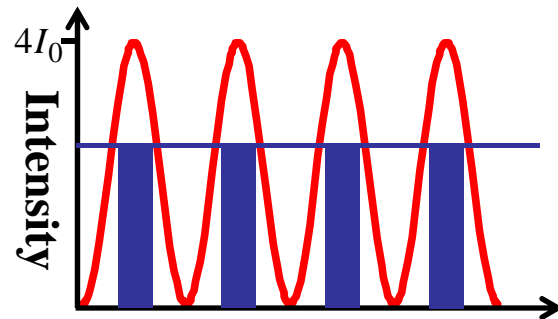
# Holographic Lithography (Multi-beam Interference Lithography)

2 beam HL

3 beam HL

4 beam HL

5 beam HL



## Holographic Intensity Profile

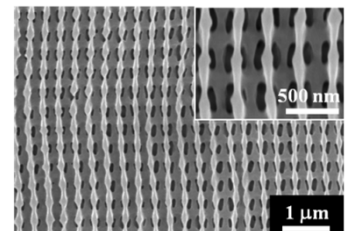
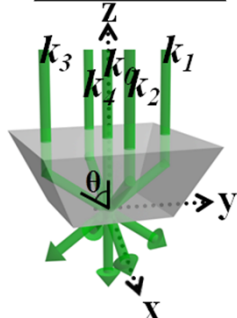
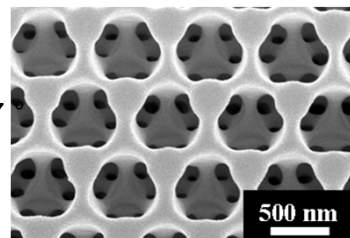
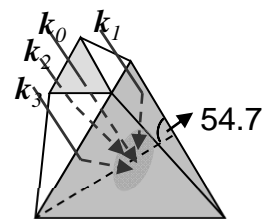
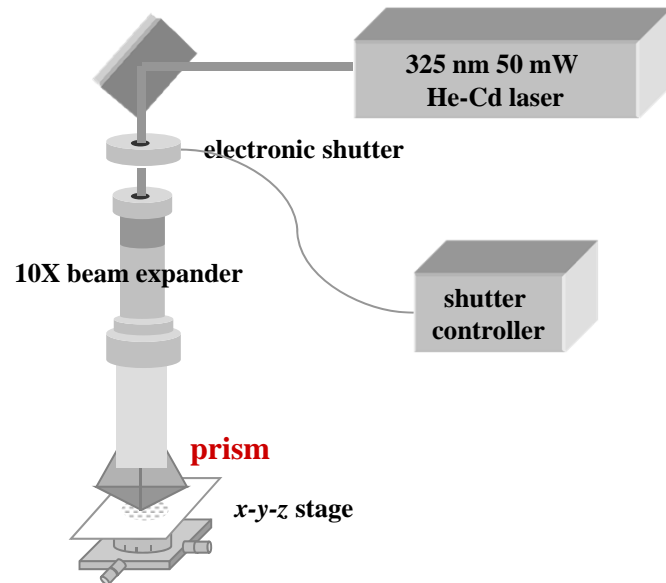
$$I = \sum_i \vec{E}^2 + \sum_{i < j} \vec{E}_i \cdot \vec{E}_j \cos \left[ (\vec{k}_i - \vec{k}_j) \cdot \vec{r} + \varphi_i - \varphi_j \right]$$

↓
↓
↓

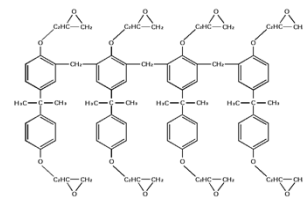
Pattern Contrast
Lattice Symmetry
Pattern Shift



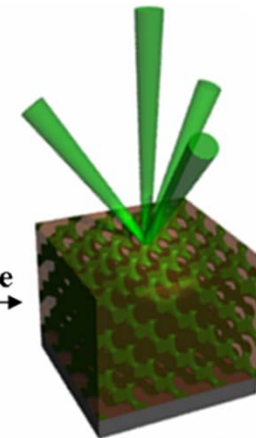
## Optical Setup for Prism HL



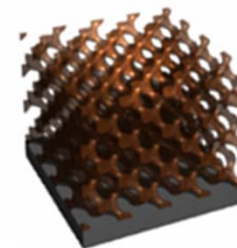
## Experimental Procedure



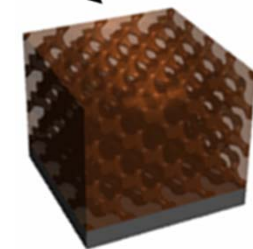
Expose



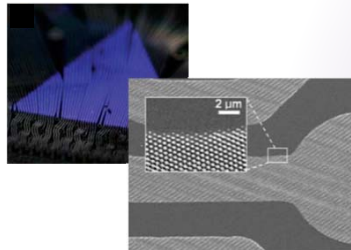
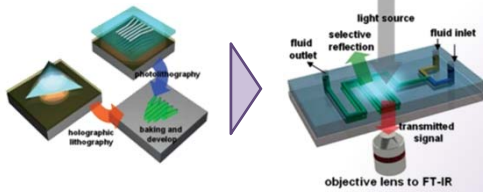
PEB



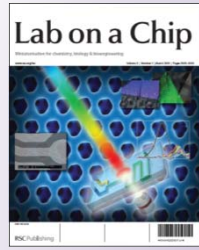
Develop  
Drying



## 3D Photonic Crystals

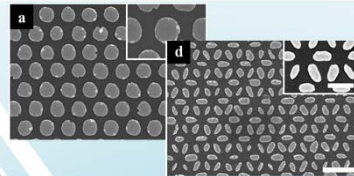
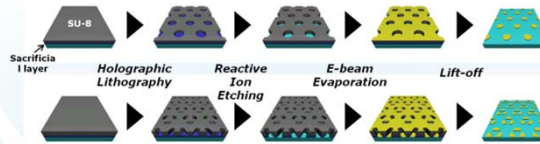


Integration of PCs into Microfluidic Devices for RI sensing device



Lab Chip

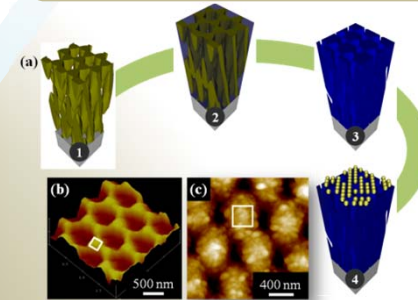
## 2D Metallic Nanostructures



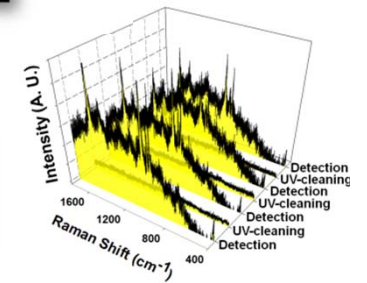
Chemical/Bio sensor using SPR or SERS signals

# Holographic Lithography

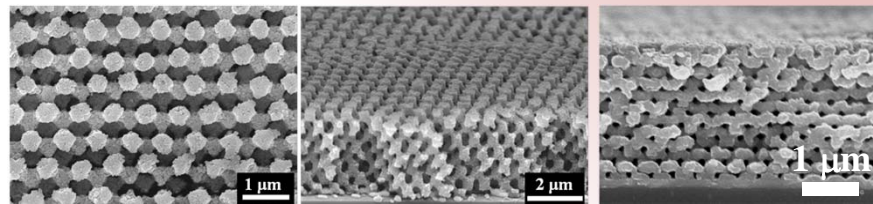
## Reusable 3D SERS Substrates



UV-assisted Photocatalytic Degradation of Absorbates by ZnO

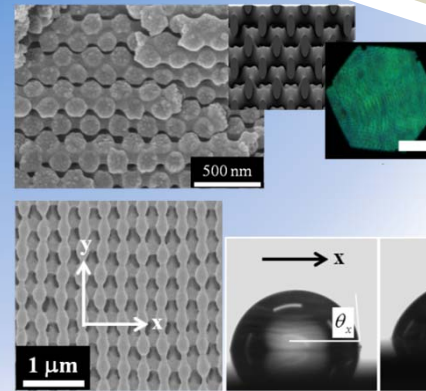


## 3D Semiconductor Structures



TiO<sub>2</sub> Inverse FCC Structures

Cu<sub>2</sub>O Inverse Woodpile Structures



Smallest Woodpile Structures

## Anisotropic Wetting Control



Nanoscale



Thank you!

